

APPENDIX A
LITERATURE CITED

- Berry, K.H. 1980. A Review of the Effects of Off-road Vehicles on Birds and other Vertebrates. *Proceedings of the Management of Western Forests and Grasslands for Nongame Birds*. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report INT-86.
- Boelter, D.H. and G.E. Close. 1974. Pipelines in Forested Wetlands. *Journal of Forestry*. 72:561
- Brooks, K.N. 1992. Surface Hydrology in the Patterned Peatlands of Minnesota. Minneapolis Minnesota. University of Minnesota Press.
- Bury, R.L., R.C. Wendling, and S.F. McCool. 1976. Off-road Recreation Vehicles-A Research Summary, 1969-1975. Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, College Station, TX. Texas A&M University System.
- Busack, S.C. and R.B. Bury. 1974. Some Effects of Off-road Vehicles and Sheep Grazing on Lizard Populations in the Mojave Desert. *Biological Conservation*. 6(3): 179-183.
- Byrne, S. 1973. The Effects of Off-road Vehicle Use in the Mojave Desert on Small Mammal Populations. In: *Preliminary Studies on the Effects of Off-road Vehicles on the Northwest Mojave Desert: A Collection of Papers*.
- California Air Resources Board (CARB). 1998. *Program Update for Off-road Motorcycles and ATVs*. California Environmental Protection Agency.
- Clark, R.N. and G.H. Stankey. 1978. Determining the Acceptability of Recreational Impacts: An Application of the Recreation Opportunity Spectrum. In: *Recreational Impacts on Wildlands*. R. Ittner, D.R. Potter, and J.K. Agee, eds. USDA Forest Service Pacific Northwest Region. Seattle, WA.
- Dasman, R.F. 1972. *Environmental Conservation*. 3rd Ed. New York: Wiley.
- Dorrance, M.J., P.J. Savage, and D.E. Huff. 1975. Effects of Snowmobiles on White-Tailed Deer. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 39:563-569.
- Driver, B.L. and R.C. Knopf. 1976. Temporary Escape: One Product of Sport Fisheries Management. *Fisheries* 1(2): 21, 24-29.
- Driver, B.L. and S.R. Tocher. 1970. Toward a Behavioral Interpretation of Recreational Engagements with Implications for Planning: Proceedings of a National Short Course; 1968, May 6-16; Ann Arbor, MI.

- Fritsch, A. 1994. Off-road Ethics: environmental Resource Assessment of Recreational Off-road Vehicles. Appalachia-Science in the Public Interest. Mt. Vernon, KY.
- Groot, A. 1987. Silvicultural Consequences of Forest Management on Peatlands: Site Damage and Slash Conditions. Canada Forest Service, Info. Report O-X-384.
- Hammitt, W.E. and D.N. Cole. 1987. *Wildland Recreation: Ecology and Management*. New York, NY: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Harrison, R.T., R.N. Clark, and G.H. Stankey. 1980. Predicting Impact of Noise on Recreationists. USDA Forest Service Equipment Development Center, San Dimas, CA. INT-4901.
- Jacob, G.R., and R. Schreyer. 1980. Conflict in Outdoor Recreation: A Theoretical Perspective. *Journal Of Leisure Research*. 12(4):368-380.
- LaPage, W.F. 1967. Some Observations on Campground Trampling and Groundcover Response. USDA Forest Service Research Paper NE-68.
- Martin, T.W. and K.J. Berry. 1974. Competitive Sports in Post-industrial Society: The Case of the Motocross Racer. *Journal of Popular Culture* 8(1): 107-117.
- McCool, S.F. and J. Harris. 1994. The Montana Trail Users Study. Missoula, MT. Institute for Tourism and Recreation Research. University of Montana. Research Report 35.
- Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Northeast Region OHV Team 1997. *Recommendations for Managing Off-highway Vehicles (OHVs)*.
- Miller. 1974. Noise and Health: Community Response and Attitudes Toward Noise. Ed. Thomas H Fay, Ph.D. The New York Academy of Medicine, NY, NY.
- Ream, C.H. 1979. Human-Wildlife Conflicts in Backcountry: Possible Solutions. In *Recreational Impacts on Wildlands*. R. Ittner, D.R. Potter, and J.K. Agee, eds. USDA Forest Service Pacific Northwest Region. Seattle, WA.
- Ream, C.H. 1980. Impacts of Backcountry Recreationists on Wildlife: An Annotated Bibliography. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report INT-81.
- Schreyer, R.M. 1979. Principle of Recreational Carrying Capacity. In: Proceedings, First Annual National Conference on Recreation Planning and Development, 1979. New York, NY. American Society of Civil Engineers, 261-269.

- Schreyer, R.M. and M.L. Nielson. 1978. Westwater and Desolation Canyons: Whitewater River Recreation Study. Utah State University, Department of Forestry and Outdoor Recreation, Institute for the Study of Outdoor Recreation. Logan, UT.
- Sheridan, D. 1979. *Off-road Vehicles on Public Land*. U.S. Council on Environmental Quality. U.S. Government Printing Office. Washington, D.C.
- Singleton, M. 1973. A Submission to the Select Committee on Motorized Snow Vehicles and All-Terrain Vehicles Concerning Snowmobiles, Hovercraft, and Other Off-road Vehicles. Prepared on behalf of the Federation of Ontario Naturalists. August 31, 1973.
- Speight, M. C. D. 1973. Outdoor Recreation and Its Ecological Effects: A Bibliography and Review. Discussion Paper in Conservation 4, University College, London.
- Stankey, G.H. 1973. Visitor Perception of Wilderness Recreation Carrying Capacity. USDA Forest Service Research Paper INT-142. Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. Ogden, UT.
- United States Department of Interior. 1978. Final Environmental Impact Statement, Executive Orders 11644 and 11989.
- Weinstein, M. 1978. Impact of Off-road Vehicles on Avifauna of Afton Canyon. U.S. Bureau of Land Management CA-060-CT7-2734.
- White, J.J., J.N. Carroll, J.G. Lourenco, and A.D. Iaali. 1993. Baseline and Controlled Exhaust Emissions from Off-highway Vehicle Engines. Presented at the Small Engine Technology Conference. Pisa, Italy.
- Wilshire, H.G., J.K. Nakata, S. Shipley, and K. Prestegaard. 1978. Impacts of Vehicles on Natural Terrain at Seven Sites in the San Francisco Bay Area. *Environmental Geology* 2:295-319.
- Wilshire, H.G., S. Shipley, and J.K. Nakata. 1978. Impacts of Off-road Vehicles on Vegetation. *Trans. N. American Resource Conf.* 43:131-139.
- Zeedyk, W.D. 1996. Managing Roads for Wet Meadow Ecosystem Recovery. USDA Forest Service, Southwest Region, USDOT. FHWA-FLP-96-016. Washington, D.C.